

Clean Energy Ministerial CCUS Initiative Webinar:

Direct Air Capture of CO₂: Helping to Achieve Net-Zero Emissions

Tuesday 21 April 2020 10:00 EDT | 16:00 CET | 22:00 CST





Welcome & Introductory Remarks

Jarad Daniels
 Director, Office of Strategic
 Planning, Analysis, and
 Engagement
 U.S. Department of Energy



Presentation

- Dr. Julio Friedmann Senior Research Scholar Center on Global Energy Policy, Columbia University
- Lori Guetre Vice President of Business Development Carbon Engineering
- Christoph Beuttler
 CDR Manager
 Climeworks
- **Dr. Peter Eisenberger** *Chief Technology Officer* Global Thermostat
- Mark Ackiewicz Director, Division of CCUS R&D U.S. Department of Energy



Question and Answer Session





Jarad Daniels

Director, Office of Strategic Planning, Analysis, and Engagement U.S. Department of Energy

Jarad Daniels leads the Office of Strategic Planning, Analysis, and Engagement within the Department of Energy (DOE) Office of Fossil Energy, including domestic programs and international engagements conducted in close collaboration with industry, academia, and multi-lateral organizations.

Mr. Daniels has twenty-five years of experience with the DOE, managing advanced technology programs and working in several national laboratories throughout the United States. His expertise includes domestic and global energy and environmental technologies, policies, and programs.

Mr. Daniels holds a Master of Science degree in Chemical Engineering from the University of California at Berkeley.





Dr. Julio Friedmann

Senior Research Scholar Center on Global Energy Policy, Columbia University

Dr. Julio Friedmann is a Senior Research Scholar at the Center for Global Clean Energy Policy at Columbia University, where he leads a new initiative in carbon management. He is also CEO of Carbon Wrangler, LLC. Recently, he served as Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for the Office of Fossil Energy at the Department of Energy, where he held responsibility for DOE's R&D program in advanced fossil energy systems, carbon capture, and storage (CCS), CO2 utilization, and clean coal deployment. His expertise includes Large-Scale Carbon Management, CO2 removal, CO2 recycling, Oil and Gas systems, international engagements in clean energy, and inter-agency engagements within the US government. He has also held positions at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, including Senior Advisor for Energy Innovation and Chief Energy Technologist, is a Distinguished Associate at the Energy Futures Initiative, and serves as a special advisor to Total SA and the Global CCS Institute. He was recently named as a Senior Fellow to the Breakthrough Institute and a Stanford Precourt Scholar.

Dr. Friedmann is one of the most widely known and authoritative experts in the U.S. on carbon removal (CO2 drawdown from the air and oceans), CO2 conversion and use (carbon-to-value), and carbon capture and sequestration. Dr. Friedmann received his Bachelor of Science and Master of Science degrees from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), followed by a Ph.D. in Geology at the University of Southern California. He worked for five years as a senior research scientist at ExxonMobil, then as a research scientist at the University of Maryland.





Lori Guetre *Vice President of Business Development* Carbon Engineering

Lori has been with Carbon Engineering since April 2018 and brings more than 28 years of experience in the engineering, business development, and financing of complex, mission-critical systems. At CE she leads the development of DAC-based decarbonization solutions in the United States.

Before joining CE, Lori held a variety of senior executive positions in the aerospace sector including General Manager and VP Business Development. Lori holds a Bachelor's in Computer Engineering and a Master's in Electrical Engineering.





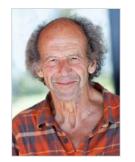
Christoph Beuttler *Carbon Dioxide Removal Manager* Climeworks

Christoph Beuttler is Carbon Dioxide Removal Manager at Swiss Direct Air Capture pioneers Climeworks. He is also deputy director of Risk Dialogue Foundation, a Swiss NGO, and visiting lecturer in Risk Perception and Communication in Science and Policy at the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology (ETH) in Zürich.

Christoph in an expert on Negative Emissions as well as CO2 utilization with several years of experience in the field. He was educated in Heidelberg and London. His background is in Economics, Management and Sustainability.



IATIVE OF THE CLEAN ENERGY MINISTERIAL



Dr. Peter Eisenberger *Chief Technology Officer* Global Thermostat

Dr. Peter Eisenberger is a renowned scientist, corporate research executive, business entrepreneur, and leading academic. He started his career at Bell Labs during its heyday, where he pioneered the use of particle accelerators to produce intense X-rays to conduct basic research on the fundamental properties of materials. Dr. Eisenberger was then recruited by Exxon following the oil shocks of the late seventies to lead their Physical Sciences R&D laboratory, where he led a team of international scientists looking at alternative energy technologies including solar energy.

He left Exxon for Princeton University, where he was appointed Professor of Physics and founded the Princeton Material Institute, which focused on multidisciplinary applied research in environmental technologies, among others. In 1996, Dr. Eisenberger joined Columbia University where he was appointed Professor of Earth and Planetary Sciences, Vice-Provost, and founding Director of the Columbia Earth Institute and Director of the renowned Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory.

In 2006, he co-founded Global Thermostat, which has developed a unique technology for the capture of carbon dioxide from air. Dr. Eisenberger holds degrees in physics from Princeton and Harvard.



Mark Ackiewicz Director, Division of CCUS R&D U.S. Department of Energy

Mr. Mark Ackiewicz is the Director for the Division of Carbon Capture, Utilization and Storage (CCUS) Research and Development (R&D) at the Department of Energy (DOE). He is responsible for planning, management, and administration of the division's R&D portfolio. In this role, he leads a team of scientists and engineers that are collaborating and working domestically and internationally with industry, national laboratories, and universities on developing advanced and transformational CCUS technologies.

Before joining DOE in 2007, he worked as a consultant, providing technical, analytical, and strategic planning services to the DOE and its technical research programs. Early in his career, Mark worked in the private sector in various industrial research and engineering positions, where he was responsible for process development and scale-up activities.

Mark has a B.S. in Chemical Engineering from Johns Hopkins University, and a Master's in Engineering Management from George Washington University.



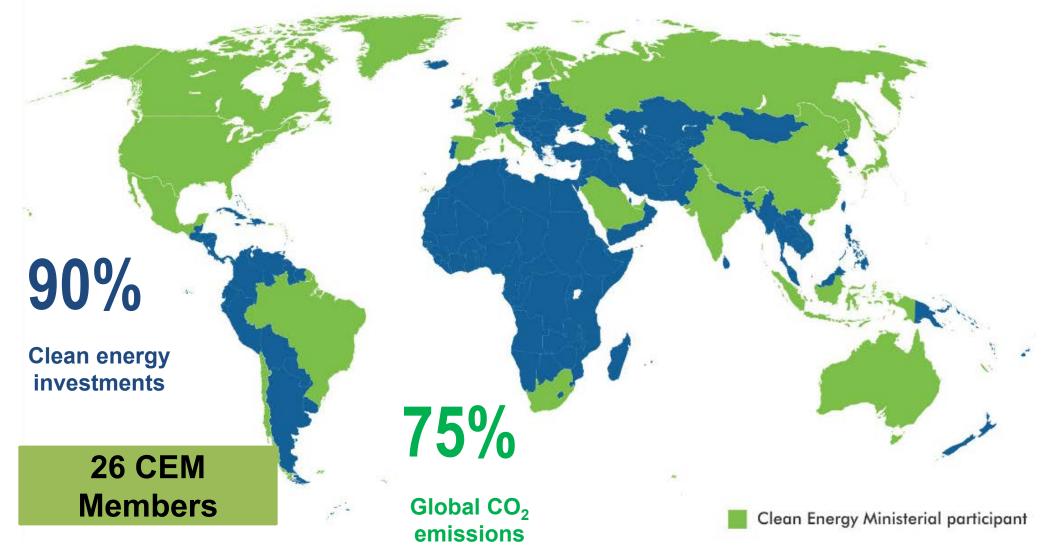


COP CARBON CAPTURE, UTILIZATION & STORAGE ACCELERATING CCUS TOGETHER

AN INITIATIVE OF THE CLEAN ENERGY MINISTERIAL



Clean Energy Ministerial: global process to accelerate clean energy





www.cleanenergyministerial.org

CEM CCUS Initiative Member Governments



Saudi Arabia



United States





Norway



Japan



United Arab Emirates









Netherlands



United Kingdom



Mexico



Canada

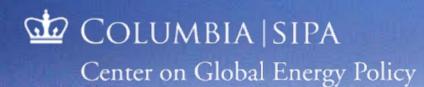




Accelerating CCUS Together by:

- 1. Actively **including** CCUS within global clean energy agenda
- 2. Bringing **together** the private sector, governments and the investment community
- 3. Facilitating identification of both near and longer-term **investment opportunities**
- 4. Disseminating **best practice** in CCUS policy, regulation and investment





Direct Air Capture: What it is & why we need it

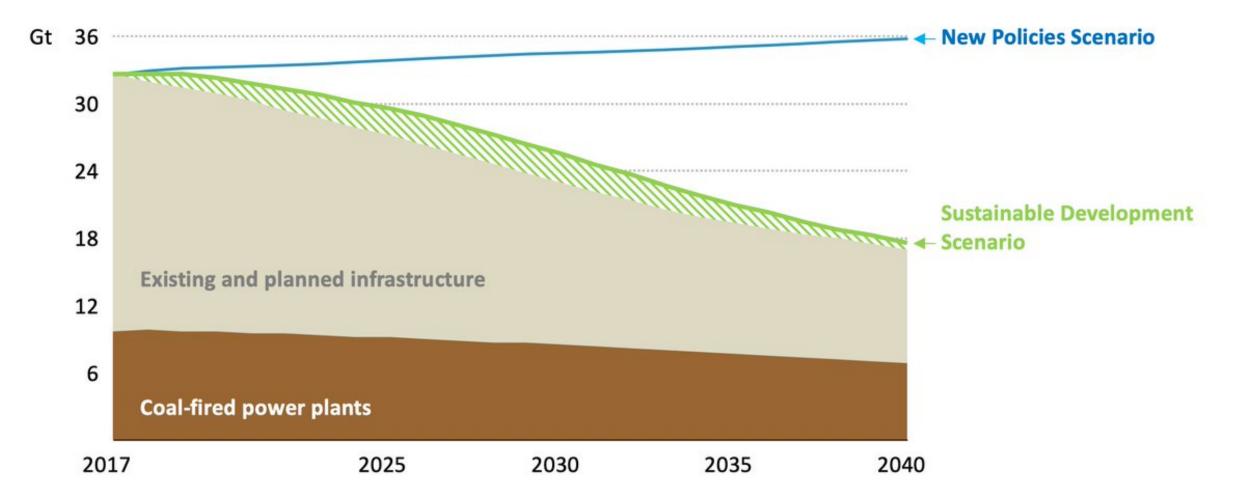
Dr. S. Julio Friedmann Center for Global Energy Policy, Columbia Univ. Clean Energy Ministerial Webinar, April 21st, 2020





Already at 95% lock-in. All IPCC pathways 2°C or less require CCS

Global energy-related CO₂ emissions



IEA: World Energy Outlook 2018

CO₂ removal will become one of the world's largest markets

Climate math asks for 10-20 Gt CO₂/y

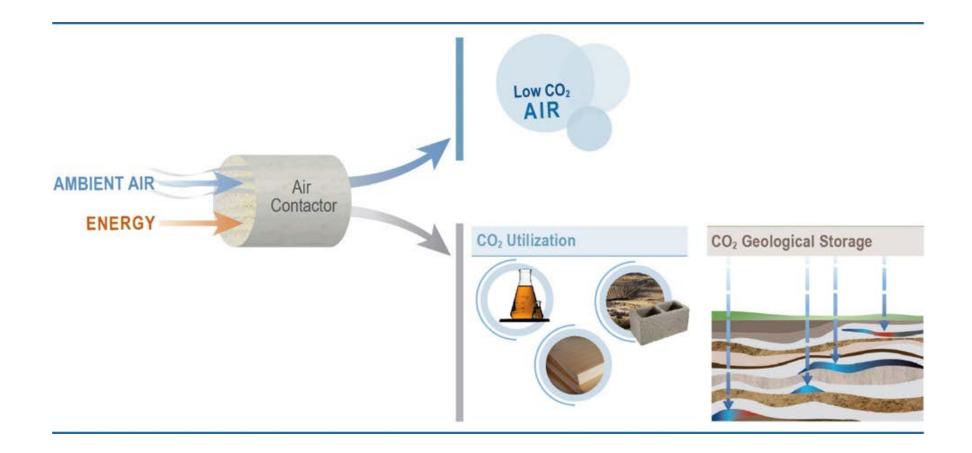
At \$50-100/ton, that's a HUGE market

Needs create markets Tech creates opportunities

"All pathways that limit global warming to 1.5°C ... project the use of carbon dioxide removal (CDR) on the order of 100–1000 GtCO2 over the 21st century." 50 – IPCC 1.5°C Report (2018) Positive 40 Emissions (GtCO₂/year) Emissions 30 Below 2°C: 20 -**Net Emissions** 10 -Hard-to-avoid Emissions (HE) 0 **Net negative Negative Emissions** for HE -10 Negative Emissions **Negative Emissions** -20 for Overshoot 2020 2100



Direct Air Capture: separating CO₂ from the air for either use or storage



ICEF Roadmap, 2019



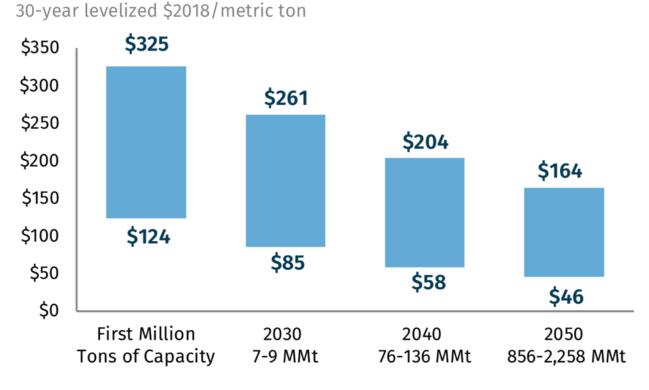
DACCS has no resource constraint and "uniform" costs for application Cost curve is flat, so cost should vary chiefly as a function of deployment

Previous and expected DAC cost estimates

Levelized \$2018/metric ton of carbon removed from the atmosphere



Current and projected cost of CO₂ capture using DAC



Rhodium Group, 2019



We know the problem

We need to rethink our approach

Beyond "moral hazard"

- All options are acceptable and likely required
- Be humble and generous

Clear-eyed on carbon

- TONS are the metric reduce, remove, recycle
- Avoided emissions ≠ reduced or returned emissions

We need more

- Innovation: in technology, policy, finance, and business
- Learning through doing works

Not what should we do – what CAN we do





CLEAN ENERGY MINISTERIAL CCUS WEBINAR Direct Air Capture of CO2: Helping to Achieve Net-Zero Emissions

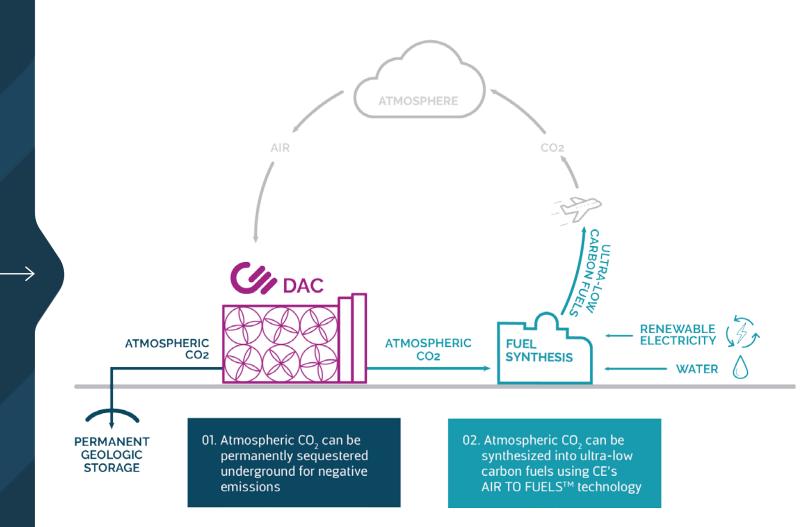
PRESENTED BY Lori Guetre, VP Business Development

DATE April 21, 2020

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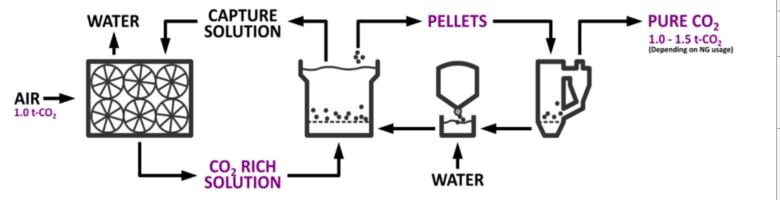
Carbon Engineering Brings...

- Negative emissions by removing CO₂ from the atmosphere.
- Drop-in compatible fuels that reduce the carbon intensity of transportation fuels by recycling atmospheric carbon



ELIMINATION OF ANY EMISSION, OF ANY TYPE, FROM ANYWHERE AND ANY TIME

Carbon Engineering's Direct Air Capture Technology



EQUIPMENT	INDUSTRIAL PRECEDENT
AIR CONTACTOR	Industrial cooling tower
PELLET REACTOR	Water treatment technology
SLAKER	Standard equipment for converting Calcium Oxide to Calcium Hydroxide
CALCINER	Refractory lined circulating fluidized bed calciners are commonly used in mining for iron ore processing

INDUSTRIALLY SCALABLE	A combination of pre-existing technologies have been adapted and combined with patented innovations and proprietary know-how, which has allowed us to scale rapidly to the full commercial size of 1 Mt/yr.
CLOSED CHEMICAL CYCLE	Non-volatile, non-toxic, closed-loop chemical process that meets environmental health and safety standards and minimizes operating costs.
FREEDOM OF LOCATION	Plants can be located where economics are optimum to take advantage of low-cost local energy and proximity to geologic sequestration sites, low-carbon fuel markets, or other demand center.

https://www.cell.com/joule/pdf/S2542-4351(18)30225-3.pdf

PROVEN, SCALABLE, AND COST-EFFECTIVE REMOVAL OF ATMOSPHERIC CARBON DIOXIDE

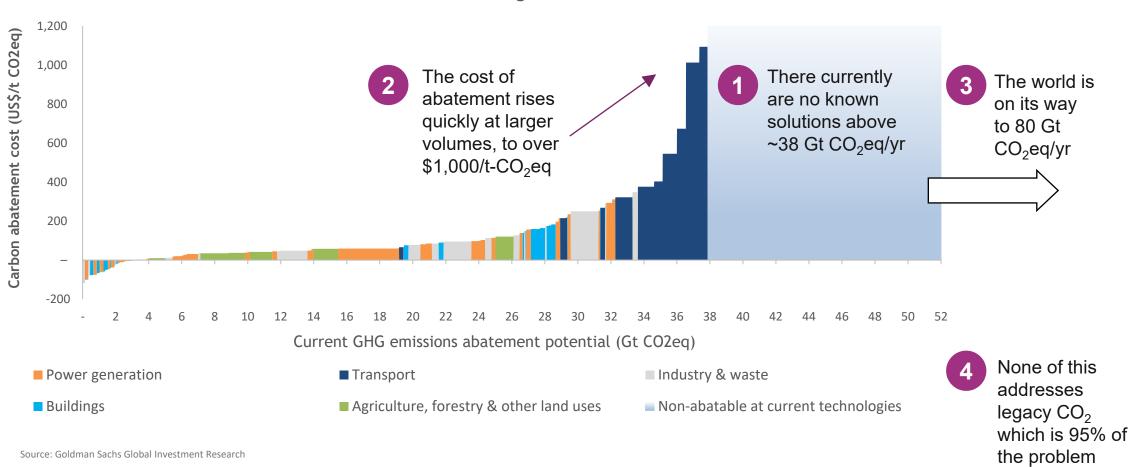
AIR TO FUELSTM Solution: A Convergence of Innovations

Harnessing Trends in Four Technologies

	Key Enablers	Advantages
CE Direct Air Capture Technology	 Collects atmospheric CO₂ at large scale and low cost. 	Ultra low carbon intensityDrop-in compatible
Advances in Electrolysis	 Megawatt scale electrolyzers are emerging. Levelized costs in the range of \$15-20/MJ. 	 Fully transportable around the world with existing infrastructure
Abundance of Low-Cost Renewable Power	• Solar PV and Wind have become the cheapest sources of electricity with prices falling below \$20/MWh from the best generating locations.	 30x the energy density of batteries 100x lower land/water use
AIR TO FUELS™ Fischer Tropsch Fuel Synthesis	 Proven Technology - 250,000 bbl/day of liquid fuels are produced from a variety of feedstocks from Fischer-Tropsch process. 	impact than biofuels Highly scalable

CE'S AIR TO FUELS[™] PROCESS HARNESSES LOW-COST ENERGY AND CONVERTS CO2 INTO HIGH-VALUE LIQUID FUELS

CE's Vision for the Next Ten Years? Tackle the Abatement Challenge...



Carbon Abatement Curve - Current Emissions & Technologies

THE WORLD NEEDS TO ACCELERATE TECHNOLOGICAL SOLUTIONS THAT ARE AFFORDABLE AND CAN SCALE

The Missing Piece

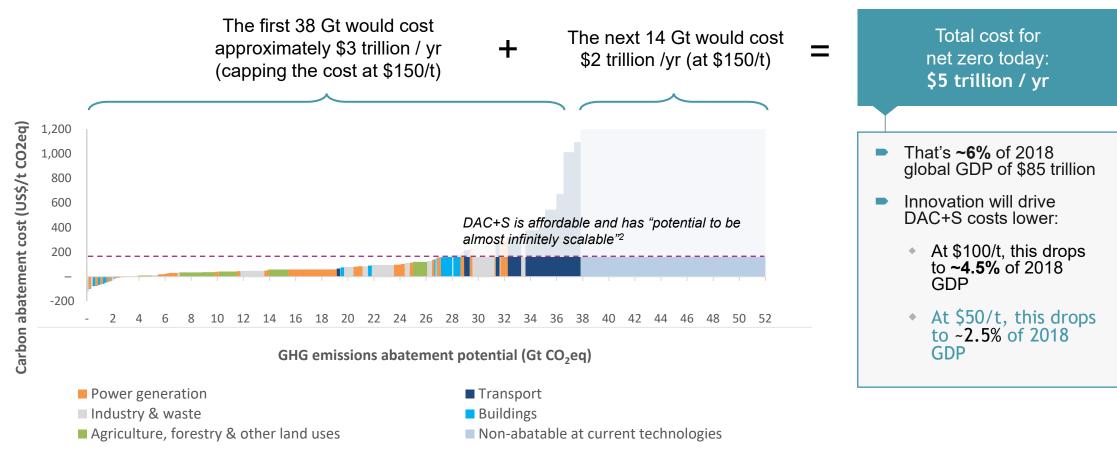
Only one solution is available today that:

- Can solve today's abatement gap
- 2 Is affordable compared to alternatives for many emissions
- 3 "Has the potential to be almost infinitely scalable"¹
- Supports climate restoration through permanent carbon removal ("negative emissions")



WE CAN FIX THIS

Hypothetical Cost for "Net Zero" Today - With DAC+S at \$150/t¹



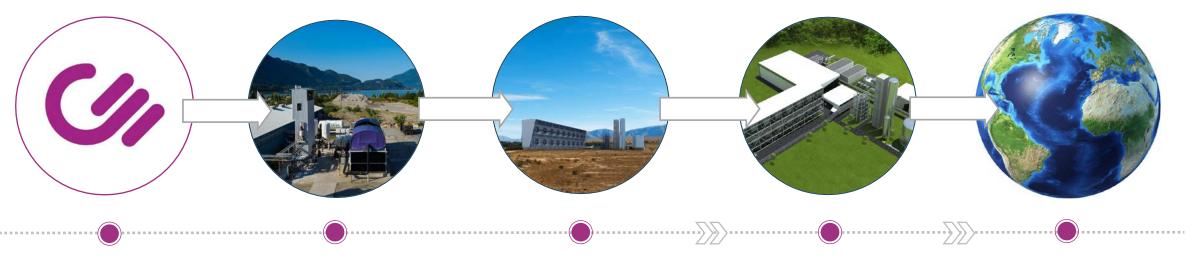
Source: Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

1. First plants will cost >\$150/t. Nth plants will cost <\$150/t.

2. Goldman Sachs – Carbonomics: The Future of Energy in the Age of Climate Change

DAC BRINGS THE COST OF NET ZERO WITHIN REACH

History and Deployment Plan



2009

Carbon Engineering Founded

2015

DAC Pilot Plant

Enabled by:

- ~\$100M private equity
- ~\$40M Government support
- 10 years of research



2018

1st Commercial Plant (1Mt/year)

- Enabled by:
- 45Q tax credit,
- California's Low Carbon Fuel Standard



2030

Broad Plant Rollout

- DAC and A2F plant rollout in jurisdictions with the strongest policies and highest corporate and government targets
- Ongoing innovation

2050

Global Operations

Significant role in the global effort to achieve net zero and restore safe levels of atmospheric CO₂

TECHNOLOGY ENABLES RAPID, CLIMATE-RELEVANT DECARBONIZATION



MORE INFORMATION CAN BE FOUND AT:

- ▶ www.carbonengineering.com
- **f** @carbonengineeringItd

- ĭnfo@carbonengineering.com
- in Carbon Engineering Ltd.

- @CarbonEngineer
- CarbonEngineering



CLIMEWORKS Capturing CO, from air

DIRECT AIR CAPTURE OF CO2 – HELPING TO ACHIEVE NET-ZERO EMISSIONS

Webinar: Clean Energy Ministerial CCUS, April 21st

Christoph Beuttler, CDR Manager, chb@climeworks.com

CLIMEWORKS - OVERVIEW

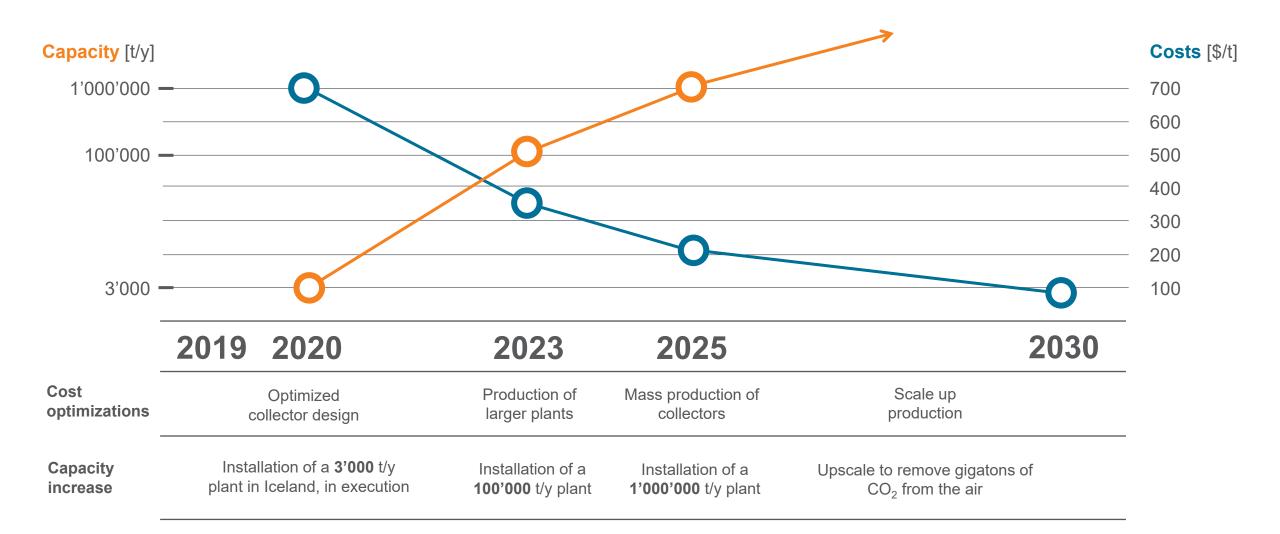


- **14 plants** in operation across Europe
- 100+ FTEs with headquarters in Zurich, Switzerland, subsidiary in Cologne, Germany
- World's first company supplying atmospheric CO₂ to customers
- Modular CO₂ capture plants. Scale-up via mass production of CO₂ collectors
- Energy Source: waste heat at 100 °C (4/5th) and renewable electricity (1/5th)
- **Minimal carbon footprint:** 90%-95% net efficiency with cradle to grave LCA



ROADMAP FOR LARGE-SCALE CO₂ REMOVAL





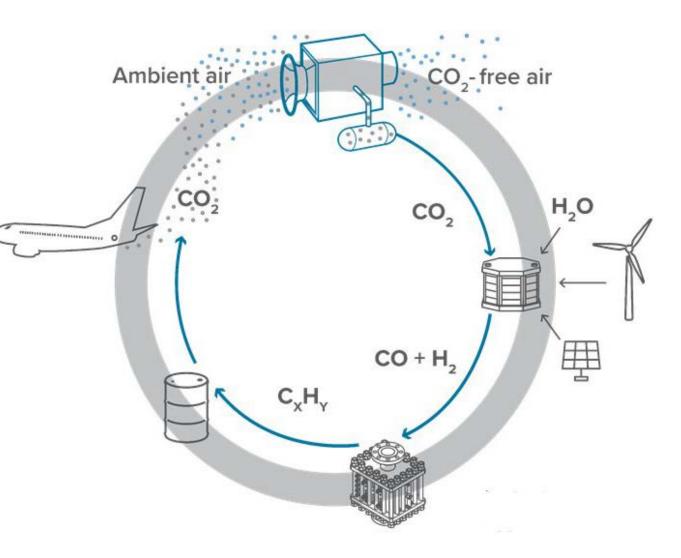
FUELS FROM AIR: CLOSING THE CARBON CYCLE



Direct Air Capture (DAC):

Captures CO₂ from ambient air

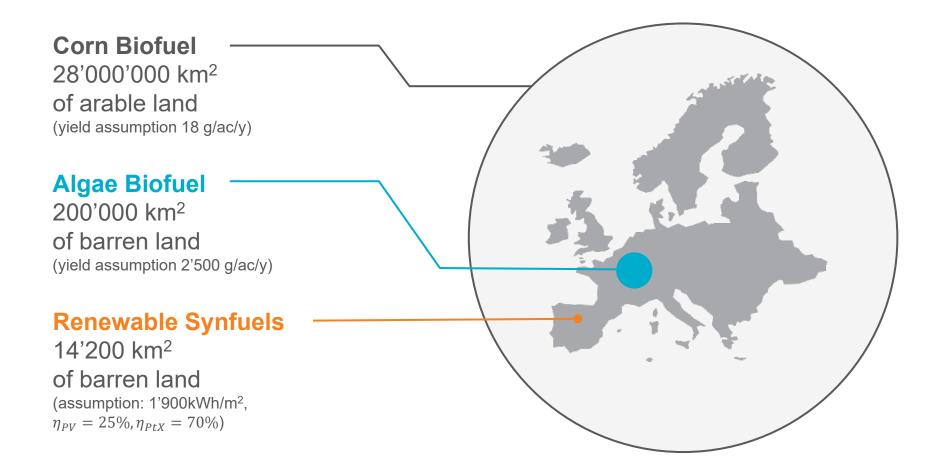
- DAC allows for near carbon neutral e-fuel production
- No change in infrastructure needed – closing the gap in renewable fuels



SCALEABILITY AND LAND REQUIREMENT



Surface area needed to meet the 2010 EU transportation energy demand (17,000 pJ/year)



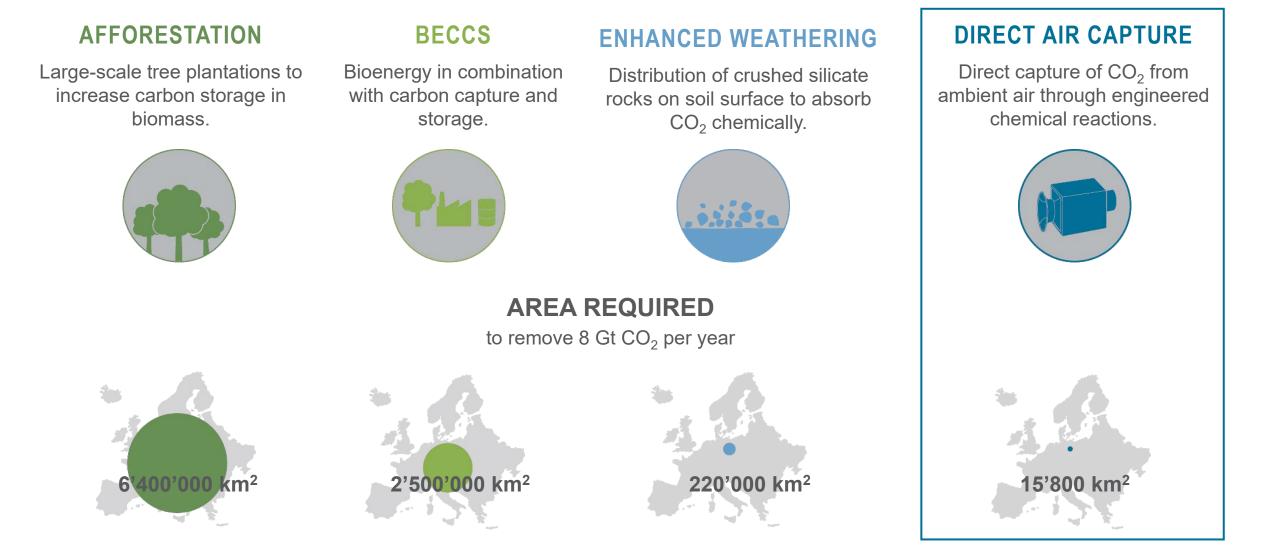
CARBON DIOXIDE REMOVAL FLAGSHIP





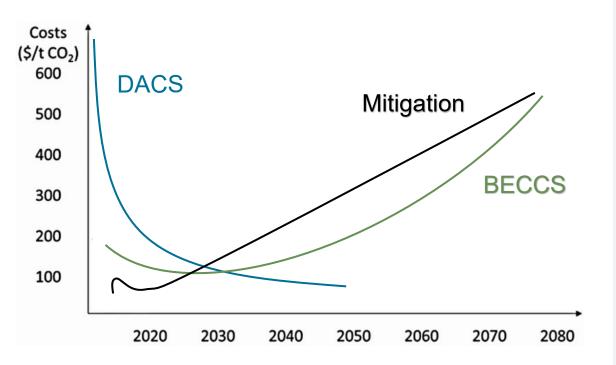
COMPARISON OF CO₂ REMOVAL APPROACHES





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Economics of Mitigation, BECCS & DACS



Source: Reiner & Honegger 2018: Development of costs of BECCS, DACS and classical mitigation over time assuming strong political will to cover mitigation costs. Note: Curves are indicative.

- Cost of DACS is falling (blue curve)
- Whilst costs of Mitigation and plant based CDR (BECCS) will be rising in the long run due to resource constraints (Land, Water)

Climeworks AG Birchstrasse 155 • CH - 8050 Zurich +41 (0) 44 533 29 99 • contact@climeworks.com

www.climeworks.com



Direct Air Capture Renewable Energy and Materials Economy Transforming the Climate Threat into an Opportunity

Peter Eisenberger Global Thermostat

Technology Overview

DIRECT AIR CAPTURE SOLUTION

GT patented technology is uniquely capable of delivering low cost Direct Air Capture

INHERENT ADVANTAGES OVER OTHER DAC SOLUTIONS

Lower Capex through patented use of ultra-high surface area, low cost contactor

Lower Opex through patented breakthrough ability to use low temperature heat

Air passes through standard industrial fans

Honeycomb monolith contactor selectively traps CO2 with a proprietary sorbent material

On-site, low-temperature process steam heat (<95C) releases captured CO2

CONFIDENTIAL

Cost Impact of GT Breakthroughs: At scale under \$50 per Tonne of CO₂

Contactor Efficiency

- Increased throughput at low pressure drop
 - High Air Velocity-5m/sec
 - Lowers CAPEX/tonne more throughput per year
 - Lowers OPEX/tonne low pressure drop-less electricity per tonne

Regeneration Efficiency & Heat Recovery

- By using steam as sweep gas and direct heat transfer fluid
 - Enables use of low temperature process/waste heat
 - Lowers CAPEX /tonne-fast kinetics –more CO₂ collected/time
 - Lowers OPEX/tonne less heat and lower cost heat

GT Pilots and Commercial Demo Plant

Menlo Park 2011 Menlo Park 2013



Initial Pilot Plant GT DAC 1

adsorption panel
 regeneration chamber
 m/s air velocity



Second Pilot Plant GT DAC 2 / GT Carb 1

2 adsorption panels2 regenerator chambers2.5 m/s air velocity

Huntsville 2018



First Commercial Demo Plant GT DAC 4000

20 adsorption panels 2 regeneration chambers 5 m/s air velocity

Our Technology Partners

	Partner	Activity	Relationship Terms
	SRI International	Pilot plant operation and R&Dlab testing	 Contract R&D
	Linde	 Carburetor Pilot/EPC Contractor 	EPC Contractor
	Haldor Topsoe, Corning	Monolith development/supply	 Strategic Supplier
	Applied Catalysts	Contactor development/supply	 Joint development, Strategic Supplier
	Cormetech	 Porous monolith development/supply 	 Joint development
SRI	Georgia Tech	 Sorbent R&D contactor testing 	 Contract R&D
International	Air Liquide	 Plant development; pilot testing 	 Strategic commercial partner
Gr	Streamline Automation	 System design, engineering, fabrication 	 Contract EPC
\mathcal{L}	Gastech Engineering	 Value engineering, mass manufacturing 	Contract EPC
THE LINDE GROUP	EMRE	 Scaling up technology 	 Joint development





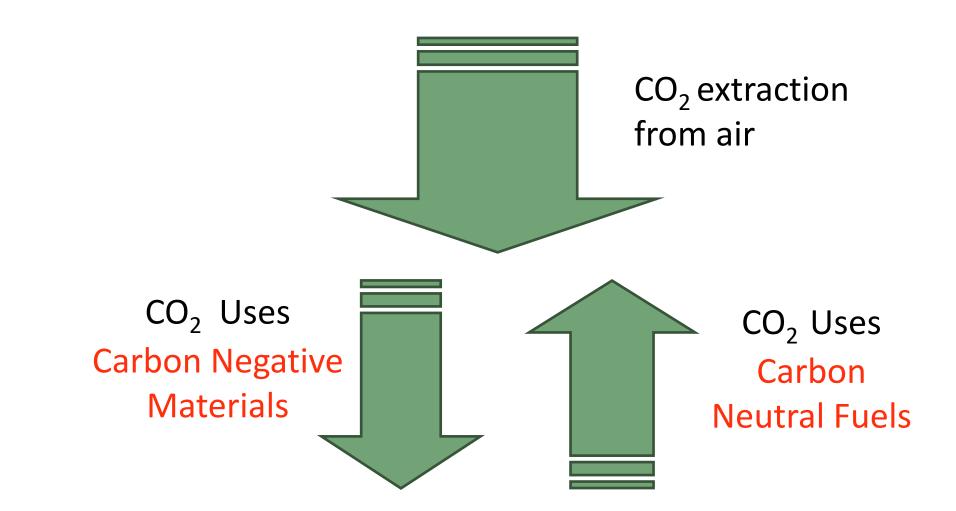
ExonMobil Research and Engineering





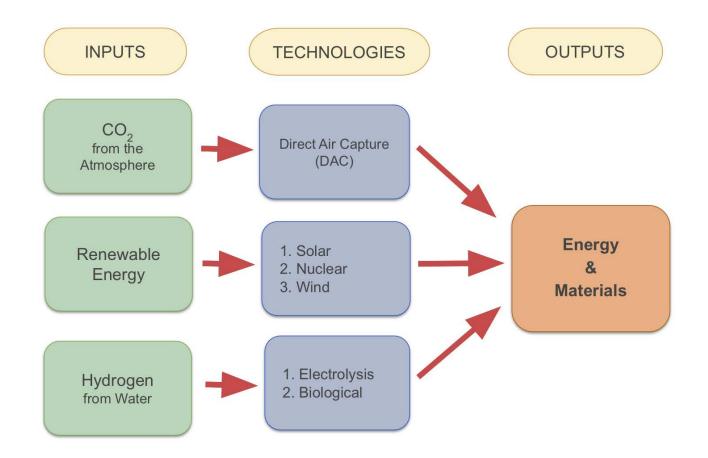


Direct Air Capture Human Controlled Carbon Cycle



REME

Renewable Energy & Materials Economy



REME Positive Feedback: Development and Environment

Social Cost = Private Cost + External Impact Cost

Natural Resource Economy – External Impact Cost High

- Increases Pollution
- Climate Change Damage
- Biodiversity Lose

The more development - more damage to the environment

REME External Costs are negative – makes things better

- Reduces Climate Change Damage
- Biodiversity Thrives
- Stimulates Economy –creates jobs

The more development - the better the environment

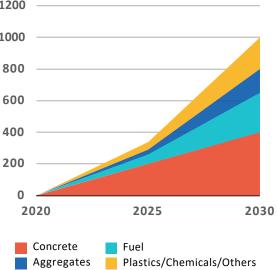
MARKET OPPORTUNITY:

CO₂ UTILIZATION (CARBON-TO-VALUE/PRODUCTS)

CARBON-BASED ECONOMY and beyond Much of today's economy is dependent on carbon-based products. 1200 1000 Building 800 Chemical **Plastics** Fertilizers Food Materials 600 400 FOSSIL DEPENDENT TODAY HIGH COST 200 However, most of this carbon is COMMODITY RISK GEOPOLITICAL INSTABILITY derived from fossil fuels. This now • ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION 2020 comes with increasing downsides: KEY DRIVER OF CLIMATE CHANGE Concrete

CO₂: A BETTER SOURCE OF CARBON

The emerging CO₂ utilization market is forecast to grow to \$1 trillion+ by 2030 and beyond



SOURCE: https://assets.ctfassets.net/xg0gv1arhdr3/27vQZEvrxaQiQEAsGyoSQu/44ee0b72ceb9231ec53ed180cb759614/C02U_ICEF_Roadmap_FINAL_2016_12_07.pdf

As the cost & technology leader, GT ideally positioned to capture opportunities in these verticals

Renewable Energy and Materials Economy

MIMICS NATURE

Inputs - Sun ,CO₂ from Air, Hydrogen from Water Outputs - Energy and Materials we need

REME TECHNOLGIES

Solar Energy Predicted To Cost 1-2 Cts Kwhr

Hydrogen \$1/Kilogram

\$50 Per Tonne CO₂ =\$20 Per Barrel Oil

REME OUTPUTS

\$3 Per Gallon Gasoline

Competitively priced Hydrocarbons

Competitively priced Building Materials

Sequesters Enough Carbon To Meet Paris Targets

RENEWABLE ENERGY AND MATERIALS ECONOMY A Sustainable Solution

The Industrial Version Of Photosynthesis

Positive Environmental Externalities - Addresses Climate Change Threat No Resource Constraints - Sun, Air, and Water

Positive Feedback Between Development And Environment

The more REME the more carbon is sequestered - increased CLIMATE CHANGE PROTECTION The more REME the more jobs are created – increased PROSPERITY The more REME the more locally produced energy – increased energy SECURITY

Mobilize To Implement REME Now!

Creating Global Prosperity While Addressing the Climate Change Threat.



Peter Eisenberger Chief Technology Officer & Co-Founder Global Thermostat www.globalthermostat.com

Download latest Paper:

REME - Renewable Energy and Materials Economy

by Peter Eisenberger, April 2020

https://elkinstitute.files.wordpress.com/2020/04/reme-1.zip



Future R&D Focus Areas for Direct Air Capture

April 21, 2020 CEM CCUS Initiative Webinar Mark Ackiewicz Director, Division of CCUS R&D U.S. Department of Energy

KEY R&D OPPORTUNITIES



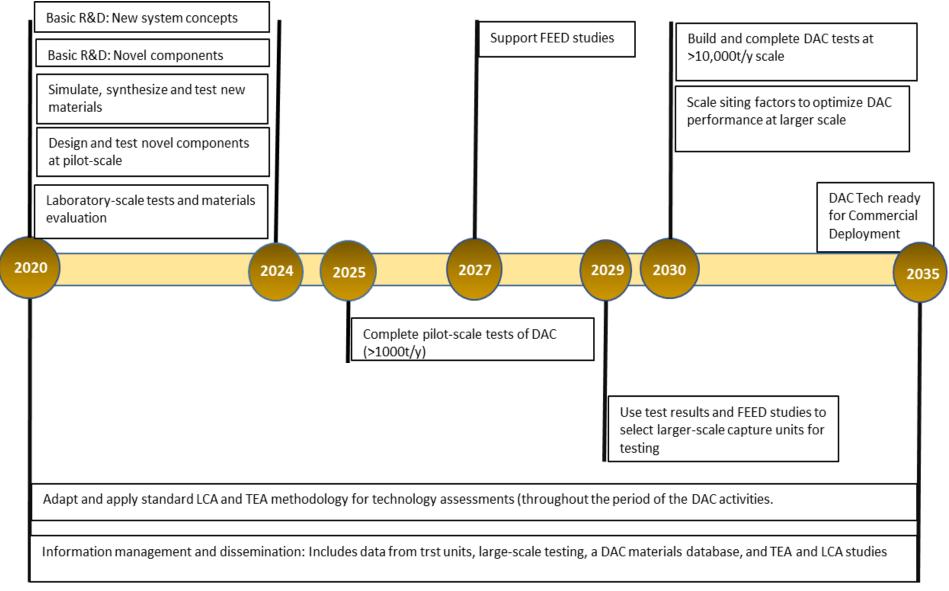
<u>The Challenge</u>: Dilute CO₂ streams challenging and more costly to separate compared to more concentrated systems

The Opportunity

- Materials development
- Process optimization
- Resource and logistic challenges (water/land use; siting)
- DAC integration with capture/conversion operations
- Lifecycle (LCA) and techno-economic (TEA) analyses



DRAFT R&D PLAN FOR ADVANCED DAC TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT



*FEED – Font-End Engineering Design

energy.gov/fe

RECENT U.S. DOE ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR DAC

45Q tax credit

- \$35/tonne for utilization, \$50/tonne saline
- Thresholds for DAC to qualify: 100 ktCO₂/year for storage and EOR; 25 ktCO₂/year for utilization

Funding Opportunity Announcements

- \$22 million announcement from DOE for basic science and applied R&D
- For details: <u>https://www.energy.gov/articles/department-energy-provide-</u> 22-million-research-capturing-carbon-dioxide-air



QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION





Jarad Daniels

Director, Office of Strategic Planning, Analysis, and Engagement U.S. DOE





Lori Guetre Vice President of Business Development Carbon Engineering







Christoph Beuttler *CDR Manager* Climeworks Dr. Peter Eisenberger Chief Technology

Officer Global Thermostat **Mark Ackiewicz**

Director, Division of CCUS R&D U.S. DOE

Webinar recordings provided on YouTube

>

https://www.youtube.com/user/cleanenergypolicy



Upcoming webinars by the CEM CCUS Initiative:



Carbon Capture, Utilization and Storage in the Gulf Region

May 2020



Carbon Capture, Utilization and Storage in Japan

June 2020



Want to know more?

CEM CCUS INITIATIVE



https://www.linkedin.com/company/clean-energy-ministerial-ccus-initiative/



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cemccus@outlook.com

TODAY'S SPEAKERS

- <u>https://energypolicy.columbia.edu/</u>
- <u>https://carbonengineering.com/</u>
- <u>https://www.climeworks.com/</u>
- <u>https://globalthermostat.com/</u>; <u>https://elkinstitute.files.wordpress.com/2020/04/reme-1.zip</u>
- <u>https://www.energy.gov/fe/science-innovation/office-clean-coal-and-carbon-management/carbon-capture-utilization-and-storage</u>





CARBON CAPTURE, UTILIZATION & STORAGE ACCELERATING CCUS TOGETHER

AN INITIATIVE OF THE CLEAN ENERGY MINISTERIAL